RTL8195AM

SINGLE-CHIP 802.11b/g/n 1T1R WLAN SoC

DATASHEET

(CONFIDENTIAL: Development Partners Only)

Rev. 0.1

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USING THIS DOCUMENT

This document is intended for the software engineer's reference and provides detailed programming information.

Though every effort has been made to ensure that this document is current and accurate, more information may have become available subsequent to the production of this guide.

REVISION HISTORY

Revision	Release Date	Summary
0.1	2015/02/24	Preliminary release.
V01-r02	2015/7/08	1. Add Timing sequence 2. correct description of trap pin 3. Add GPIOB_0 wakeup function 4. Add Notes on Special Pin Function 5. Add Ordering Information
V01-r4	2015/10/8	1. modify feature list 2. modify functional block diagram 3. correct memory mapping 4. modify pin function group table 5. correct SRAM size 6. correct storage temperature 7. Add temperature characteristics 8. correct electrical specifications
V01-r5	2015/10/27	1. modify MII interface
V01-R6	2015/11/10	1. correct ADC
V01-R7	2016/1/7	1. correct timer source clk
V01-R8	2016/2/16	1. correct pin function group table
V01-R8	2016/3/2	1. correct power pins table
V01-R9	2016/5/13	1. correct power on trap table

Table of Contents

1. General Description

Realtek RTL8195AM is a highly integrated single-chip low power 802.11n Wireless LAN (WLAN) network controller. It combines an ARM-Cortex M3 MCU, WLAN MAC, a 1T1R capable WLAN baseband, and RF in a single chip. It provides useful high speed connectivity interfaces, such as USB 2.0 host, USB 2.0 device, SDMMC HS, SDIO device, and MII/RMII interfaces. It also provides a bunch of configurable GPIOs which are configured as digital peripherals for different applications and control usage.

RTL8195AM integrates internal memories for complete WIFI protocol functions. The embedded memory configuration also provides simple application developments.

2. Features

General

- Package TFBGA-96 (6x6mm^2)
- CMOS MAC, Baseband PHY, and RF in a single chip for 802.11b/g/n compatible WLAN
- Complete 802.11n solution for 2.4GHz band
- 72.2Mbps receive PHY rate and 72.2Mbps transmit PHY rate using 20MHz bandwidth
- 150Mbps receive PHY rate and 150Mbps transmit PHY rate using 40MHz bandwidth
- Compatible with 802.11n specification
- Backward compatible with 802.11b/g devices while operating in 802.11n mode

Standards Supported

- 802.11b/g/n compatible WLAN
- 802.11e QoS Enhancement (WMM)
- 802.11i (WPA, WPA2). Open, shared key, and pair-wise key authentication services
- WIFI WPS support
- WIFI Direct support
- Light Weight TCP/IP protocol

WLAN MAC Features

- Frame aggregation for increased MAC efficiency (A-MSDU, A-MPDU)
- Low latency immediate High-Throughput Block Acknowledgement (HT-BA)
- Long NAV for media reservation with CF-End for NAV release
- PHY-level spoofing to enhance legacy compatibility
- Power saving mechanism

WLAN PHY Features

- 802.11n OFDM
- One Transmit and one Receive path (1T1R)
- 20MHz and 40MHz bandwidth transmission
- Short Guard Interval (400ns)
- DSSS with DBPSK and DQPSK, CCK modulation with long and short preamble
- OFDM with BPSK, QPSK, 16QAM, and 640QAM modulation. Convolutional Coding Rate: 1/2, 2/3, 3/4, and 5/6

- Maximum data rate 54Mbps in 802.11g and 150Mbps in 802.11n
- Fast receiver Automatic Gain Control (AGC)
- On-chip ADC and DAC

Peripheral Interfaces

- USB host controller with HS/FS capability
- USB device controller with HW/FW capability
- HS-SD/MMC 2.0
- SDIO device 2.0 with highest SDR25 supported
- MII/RMII interface supported
- Maximum 2 high speed UART interface with baud rate up to 4MHz
- 1 log UART with standard baud rate support
- Maximum 4 I2C interface
- Maximum 2 I2S with 8/16/24/32/48/96/44.1/88.2 KHz sampling rate
- Maximum 2 PCM with 8/16KHz sample rate
- Maximum 2 SPI supported. One supports baud rate up to 41.5MHz; the other one supports baud rate up to 15MHz.
- Support 4 PWM with configurable duration and duty cycle from 0 ~ 100%
- Support 4 External Timer Trigger Event (ETE function) with configurable period in low power mode
- Support ADC with 2 channels and DAC with 1 channel
- Maximum 30 GPIO pins

3. Block Diagram

3.1. Functional Block Diagram

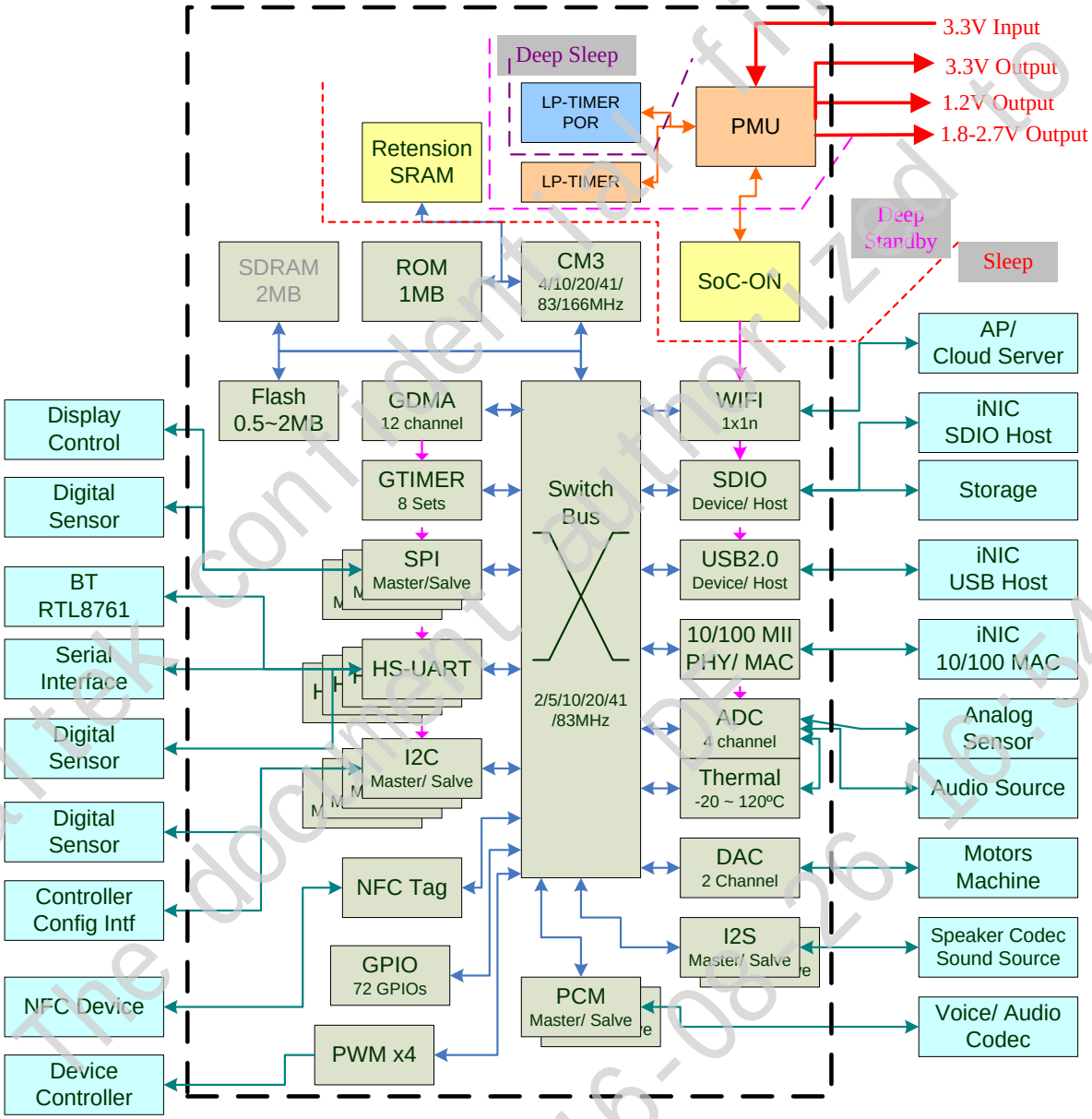


Figure 1. Block Diagram

3.2. WIFI and NFC Application Diagram

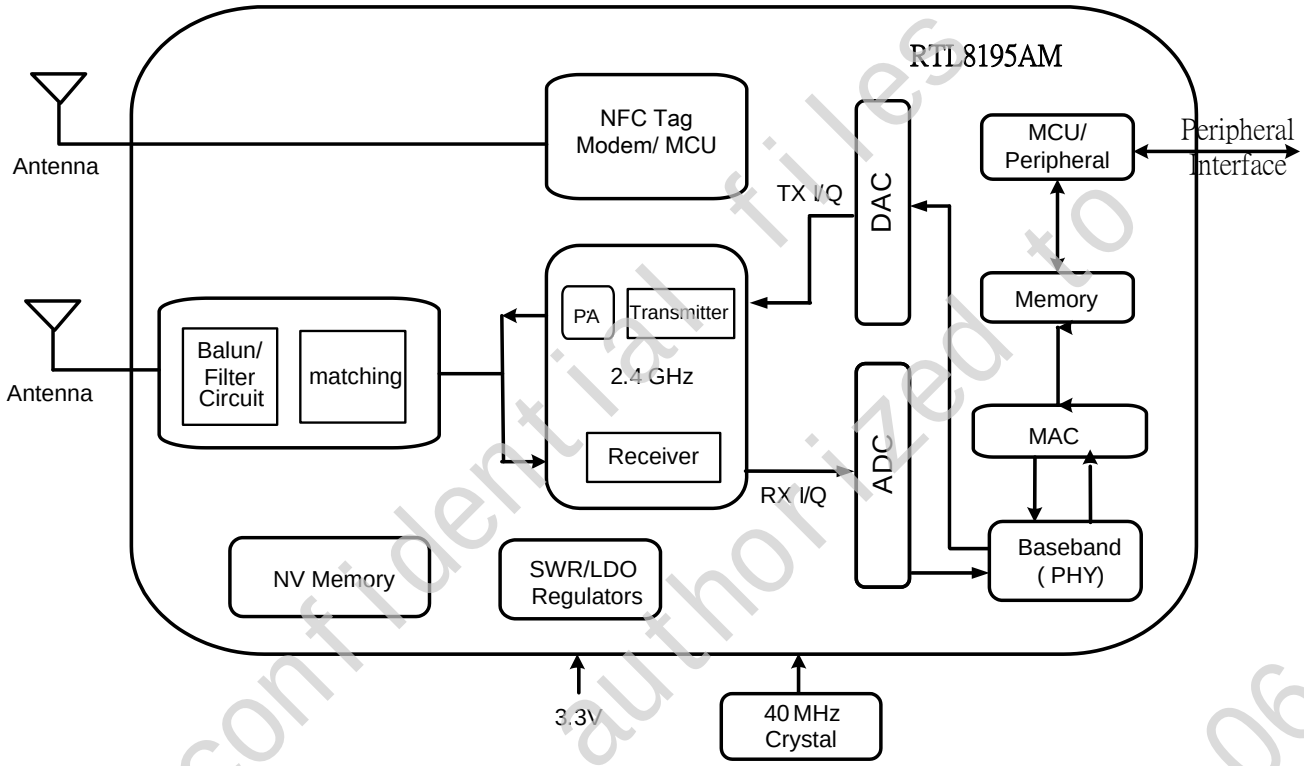


Figure 2. Single-Band 11n (1x1) and NFC Tag Solution

3.3. Power Supply Application Diagram

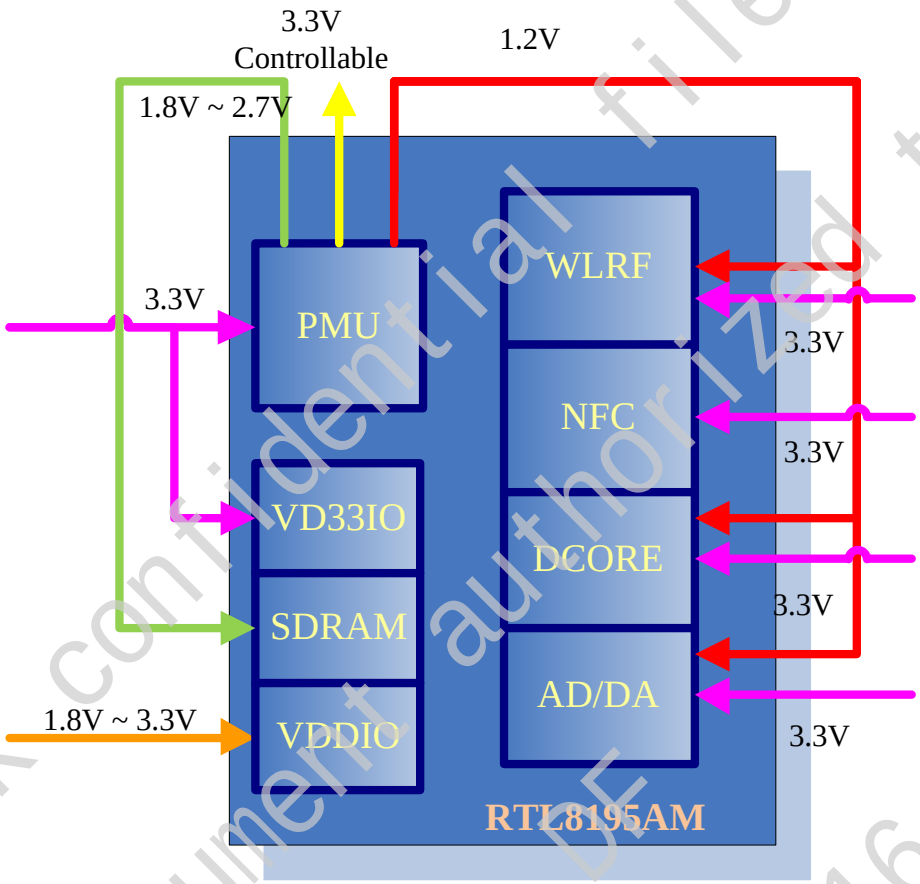


Figure 3. Power Supply Architecture

The integrated Power Management Unit (PMU) provides the following features:

- 1.2V power bulk or LDO selectable.
- 1.8~2.7V LDO
- 3.3V power source integrated power cut controlled by FW.

4. Memory Mapping

4.1. Programming Space

Name	Mode	Physical	Size	IP Function
Code		0x0000_0000 0x000F_FFFF	1MB	Instruction Memory (ROM)
		0x1000_0000 0x1006_FFFF	448KB	Inter SRAM: BD SRAM and Buffer SRAM share total 448KB physical sram
		0x1FFF_0000 0x1FFF_FFFF	64KB	TCM (Tightly-Coupled Memory) SRAM
SRAM		0x3000_0000 0x301F_FFFF	2MB	SDR SDRAM memory

4.2. IO Space

Name	Mode	Physical Address	Size	IP Function
Peripheral		0x4000_0000	4KB	SYS Control (SYSON)
		0x4000_0FFF		
		0x4000_1000	2KB	GPIO Control
		0x4000_17FF		
		0x4000_1800		RSVD
		0x4000_1FFF		
		0x4000_2000	4KB	Timer Control
		0x4000_2FFF		
		0x4000_3000	1KB	UART for Log
		0x4000_33FF		
		0x4000_3400	1KB	I2C_2 Control
		0x4000_37FF		
		0x4000_3800	1KB	I2C_3 Control
		0x4000_3BFF		
		0x4000_3C00		RSVD
		0x4000_4FFF		
		0x4000_5000	4KB	SDR SDRAM controller
		0x4000_5FFF		
		0x4000_6000	4KB	SPI flash controller
		0x4000_6FFF		
		0x4000_7000		RSVD
		0x4000_FFFF		
		0x4001_0000	4KB	ADC
		0x4001_0FFF		
		0x4001_1000	4KB	DAC
		0x4001_1FFF		

Name	Mode	Physical Address	Size	IP Function
Peripheral		0x4004_0000	1KB	UART_0 Control
		0x4004_03FF		
		0x4004_0400	1KB	RSVD
		0x4004_07FF		
		0x4004_0800	1KB	UART_2 Control
		0x4004_0BFF		
		0x4004_0C00		RSVD
		0x4004_1FFF		
		0x4004_2000	1KB	SPI_0 Control
		0x4004_23FF		
		0x4004_2400	1KB	SPI_1 Control
		0x4004_27FF		
		0x4004_2800	1KB	RSVD
		0x4004_2BFF		
		0x4004_2C00		RSVD
		0x4004_3FFF		
		0x4004_4000	1KB	I2C_0 Control
		0x4004_43FF		
		0x4004_4400	1KB	I2C_1 Control
		0x4004_47FF		
		0x4004_4800		RSVD
		0x4004_FFFF		

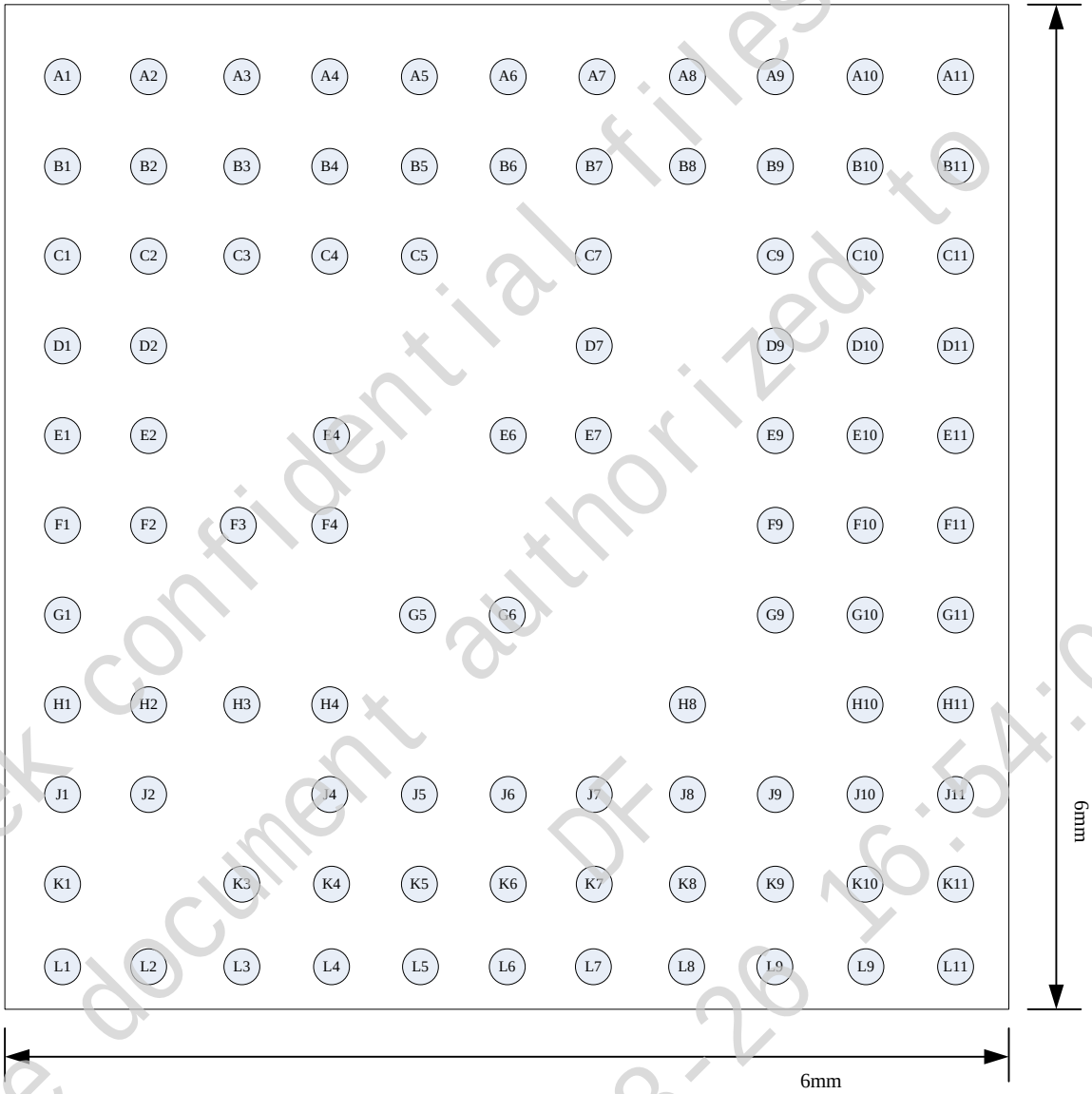
Name	Mode	Physical Address	Size	IP Function
Peripheral		0x4005_0000	16KB	SDIO Device / GMAC
		0x4005_3FFF		
		0x4005_4000		RSVD
		0x4005_7FFF		
		0x4005_8000	16KB	SDIO Host
		0x4005_BFFF		
		0x4005_C000		RSVD
		0x4005_FFFF		
		0x4006_0000	2KB	GDMA0
		0x4006_07FF		
		0x4006_0800	2KB	RSVD for other DMA
		0x4006_0FFF		
		0x4006_1000	2KB	GDMA1
		0x4006_17FF		
		0x4006_1800		RSVD for other DMA
		0x4006_1FFF		

Name	Mode	Physical Address	Size	IP Function
Peripheral		0x4006_2000 0x4006_23FF	1KB	I2S_0 Control
		0x4006_2400 0x4006_2FFF	3KB	RSVD
		0x4006_3000 0x4006_33FF	1KB	I2S_1 Control
		0x4006_3400 0x4006_3FFF	3KB	RSVD
		0x4006_4000 0x4006_43FF	1KB	PCM_0 Control
		0x4006_4400 0x4006_4FFF		RSVD
		0x4006_5000 0x4006_53FF	1KB	PCM_1 Control
		0x4007_0000 0x4007_3FFF	16KB	Security Engine
		0x4007_4000 0x4007_FFFF	48KB	RSVD
		0x4008_0000 0x400B_FFFF	256KB	WIFI REG & TX/RX FIFO direct map
		0x400C_0000 0x400F_FFFF	256KB	USB OTG REG & DATA FIFO direct map
		0x403F_FFFF	1MB	RSVD

4.3. Extension Memory Space

Name	Mode	Physical Address	Size	IP Function
Flash		0x9800_0000 0x9BFF_FFFF	64MB	External flash memory

5. Pin Assignments



Total 96 Balls

Figure 4. Ball Assignments

5.1. Package Identification

The version is shown in the location marked 'VV' in Figure 4, e.g., A0=Version A0

5.2. Pin Descriptions

The following signal type codes are used in the tables:

I:	Input	O:	Output
T/S:	Tri-State bi-directional input/output pin	S/T/S:	Sustained Tri-State
O/D:	Open Drain	P:	Power pin

5.2.1. Power-On Trap Pin

Table 1. Power On Trap Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
NORMAL_MODE_SEL	I	A3	Shared with GPIOB_2 1: Normal operation mode 0: Enter into test/debug mode
SPS_LDO_SEL	I	H8	Shared with GPIOF_4 0: Internal switching regulator select 1: Internal LDO select
BOOT_SCENARIO	I	B2	Shared with GPIOB_0 0: booting from flash 1: booting from internal memory
EEPROM_SEL	I	G9	Shared with GPIOF_5 0: Internal NV memory select 1: reserved for internal testing use
SD_DEV_SEL	I	E7	Shared with GPIOA_7 Weak Pull High: SDMMC Host mode Weak Pull Low: SDIO device mode

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
ICFG0	I	B6	Shared with GPIOC_0 When NORMAL_MODE_SEL is “0”, then ICFG0 is test mode BIT0.
ICFG1	I	B7	Shared with GPIOC_1 When NORMAL_MODE_SEL is “0”, then ICFG1 is test mode BIT1.
ICFG2	I	B8	Shared with GPIOC_2 When NORMAL_MODE_SEL is “0”, then ICFG2 is test mode BIT2.
ICFG3	I	B9	Shared with GPIOC_3 When NORMAL_MODE_SEL is “0”, then ICFG3 is test mode BIT3.

5.2.2. Analog to DC Converter

Table 2. ADC Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
ADC_CH1	I	L8	AD converter input channel 1
ADC_CH2	I	L9	AD converter input channel 2
CAP_ADC	P	K8	Capacitor for AD converter power.

5.2.3. Digital to Analog Converter

Table 3. DAC Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
DAC_CH0	O	L10	DA converter output channel 0
CAP_DAC	P	K9	Capacitor for DA converter power.

5.2.4. RF and NFC

Table 4. RF and NFC Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
NFC_IP	I	C2	NFC input differential signal
NFC_IN	I	D1	NFC input differential signal
RF_IO	IO	L1	WL RF signal

5.2.5. Power Pins

Table 5. Power Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
SW_LX	P	A11	Switching Regulator Output 1.2V
SW_HV3	P	B11	Switching Regulator Input Or Linear Regulator input from 3.3V to 1.2V
VA33	P	C1, F1, G1, K1, L3, L11, D11	3.3V for Analog Circuit power source
VD33IO	P	A1	VDD3.3V for Digital IO power input
VD33_IN	P	A8	3.3V power input for digital blocks
VDD_IO	P	G11, L5	VDIO_A (G11) is power source for GPIOA group. The voltage level can be 1.8V ~ 3.3V. VDIO_ED (L5) is power source for GPIOE and GPIOD group. The voltage level can be 1.8V ~ 3.3V.
VDD_IO	P	A5, C10	VDD_IO for memory and it's IOs. The voltage level is from 2.5V ~ 3.3V. It is recommended that the power is provided from integrated LDO outputted from VDD_SRC (A9).

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
VD12D	P	A6, C11, E11, L7	1.2V power for digital circuits
VA12	P	E1, H1, J1, L4	1.2V for analog blocks
VDD_SRC	P	A9	Integrated LDO output, voltage level from 1.8 ~ 2.7V.
VDD33_SRC	P	A7	Integrated power switch to output fixed 3.3V. SW controllable.
SW_GND	P	A10	Switching Regulator Ground
GND_LDO_SPS	P	B10	Switching Regulator ground
GND_CORE/ GND_IO	P	C4, C5, C7, C9, D7, E4, E9, F4, H4	Digital core ground and IO groud
NFC Ground	P	C3, D2, F3	NFC and analog ground
Analog Ground	P	H2, H3, J2, J7, J8, K3, L2	Analog ground

5.2.6. Clock Pins

Table 6. Clock and Other Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
XI	I	E2	40MHz OSC Input Input of 40MHz Crystal Clock Reference
XO	O	E2	Output of 40MHz Crystal Clock Reference

5.2.7. NOR Flash Interface

Table 7. NOR Flash Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
SPI_M_CLK	IO	K10	NOR Flash CLK signal. Multiplexed with GPIOF_1 .
SPI_M_DATA0	IO	K11	NOR Flash CLK signal. Multiplexed with GPIOF_2 .
SPI_M_CS	IO	J10	NOR Flash CLK signal. Multiplexed with GPIOF_0 .
SPI_M_DATA1	IO	J9	NOR Flash CLK signal. Multiplexed with GPIOF_3 .

5.2.8. Digital IO Pins

Please refer to section 6 Pin Function Table for more detailed information.

Table 8. Digital IO Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
CHIP_EN	I	J6	Whole chip enable control. When asserted, chip function is enabled; when de-asserted, whole chip is shutdown.
GPIOB_0	IO	B2	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOB_1	IO	B3	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOB_2	IO	A3	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOB_3	IO	A4	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOB_4	IO	B1	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOB_5	IO	A2	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
GPIOE_0	IO	K7	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOE_1	IO	L6	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOE_2	IO	K6	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOE_3	IO	K5	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOE_4	IO	K4	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOE_5	IO	J4	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOD_4	IO	E6	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOD_5	IO	G5	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOD_6	IO	G6	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOD_7	IO	J5	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOA_0	IO	J11	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOA_1	IO	H11	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOA_2	IO	H10	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOA_3	IO	G10	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOA_4	IO	F11	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOA_5	IO	F10	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.

GPIOA_7	IO	E7	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOA_6	IO	F9	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOC_0	IO	B6	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOC_1	IO	B7	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOC_2	IO	B8	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOC_3	IO	B9	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOC_4	IO	B4	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.
GPIOC_5	IO	B5	GPIO pin. The MUX function can be referred to Pin Function Table.

5.2.9. USB Transceiver Interface

Table 9. USB Transceiver Interface

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
HSDP	IO	D10	High-Speed USB D+ Signal
HSDM	IO	E10	High-Speed USB D- Signal
RREF	P	D9	Precision Resistor for Bandgap for USB interface

5.2.10. SDMMC Interface

Table 10. SD/MMC Card Interface

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
SD_D0	IO	F11	SD/MMC Data 0. Multiplexed with GPIOA_4.
SD_D1	IO	F10	SD/MMC Data 1. Multiplexed with GPIOA_5.
SD_D2	IO	J11	SD/MMC Data 2. Multiplexed with GPIOA_0.
SD_D3	IO	H11	SD/MMC Data 3. Multiplexed with GPIOA_1.
SD_CMD	IO	H10	SD/MMC Command. Multiplexed with GPIOA_2.
SD_CLK	IO	G10	SD/MMC Bus clock. Multiplexed with GPIOA_3.
SD_CD	IO	F9	SD/MMC Card Detection. Multiplexed with GPIOA_6.
SD_WT	IO	E7	SD/MMC Write Protection. Multiplexed with GPIOA_7.

5.2.11. SDIO Interface

Table 11 SDIO Device Interface

Symbol	Type	Pin No	Description
SD_D0	IO	F11	SDIO Data 0. Multiplexed with GPIOA_4.
SD_D1	IO	F10	SDIO Data 1. Multiplexed with GPIOA_5.
SD_D2	IO	J11	SDIO Data 2. Multiplexed with GPIOA_0.
SD_D3	IO	H11	SDIO Data 3. Multiplexed with GPIOA_1.
SD_CMD	IO	H10	SDIO Command. Multiplexed with GPIOA_2.
SD_CLK	IO	G10	SDIO Bus clock. Multiplexed with GPIOA_3.

6. Pin Function Table

6.1. Pin Configurable Function Group Summary Table

Table 12. Pin Function Group Table

PIN name	JTAG	SDD	SDH	MII	UART Group	I2C Group	SPI Group	I2S Group	PCM Group	WL_LED	PWM	ETE	WKDT	GPIO INT	Default State	SCHMT
GPIOA_0		D2	D2	RX_CK	UART2_IN		SPI1_MISO							GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOA_1		D3	D3	RXD0	UART2_CTS		SPI1_MOSI							GPIO_INT	HI	
GPIOA_2		CMD	CMD	RXD1	UART2_RTS		SPI1_CLK								PH	O
GPIOA_3		CLK	CLK	RXD2	UART0_RTS										PH	O
GPIOA_4		D0	D0	RXD3	UART2_OUT		SPI1_CS								PH	
GPIOA_5		D1	D1	RXDV	UART0_CTS								D_SBY0		PH	
GPIOA_6		INT	CD	RXERR	UART0_IN										PH	
GPIOA_7			WP	COL	UART0_OUT										HI	
GPIOB_0					LOG_OUT							ETE0	D_SLP0		HI	
GPIOB_1					LOG_IN					WL_LED0		ETE1			PH	
GPIOB_2						I2C3_SCL						ETE2			HI	O
GPIOB_3						I2C3_SDA						ETE3		GPIO_INT	PH	
GPIOB_4										WL_LED0	PWM0			GPIO_INT	PH	
GPIOB_5										WL_LED0	PWM1				PH	O
GPIOC_0				TXD2	UART0_IN		SPI0_CS0	I2S1_WS	PCM1_SYNC		PWM0	ETE0			HI	
GPIOC_1				TXD1	UART0_CTS		SPI0_CLK	I2S1_CLK	PCM1_CLK		PWM1	ETE1		GPIO_INT	HI	O
GPIOC_2				TXD0	UART0_RTS		SPI0_MOSI	I2S1_SD_TX	PCM1_OUT		PWM2	ETE2			HI	
GPIOC_3				TX_CK	UART0_OUT		SPI0_MISO	I2S1_MCK	PCM1_IN		PWM3	ETE3		GPIO_INT	HI	O
GPIOC_4				TXD3		I2C1_SDA	SPI0_CS1	I2S1_SD_RX						GPIO_INT	HI	
GPIOC_5				TXEN		I2C1_SCL	SPI0_CS2							GPIO_INT	HI	O
GPIOD_4				MDC	UART2_IN	I2C0_SDA	SPI1_CS		PCM1_SYNC		PWM0	ETE0		GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOD_5				MDIO	UART2_CTS	I2C0_SCL	SPI1_CLK		PCM1_CLK		PWM1	ETE1	D_SBY2	GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOD_6					UART2_RTS	I2C1_SCL	SPI1_MOSI	I2S0_SD_RX	PCM1_OUT		PWM2	ETE2		GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOD_7					UART2_OUT	I2C1_SDA	SPI1_MISO		PCM1_IN		PWM3	ETE3		GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOE_0	TRST				UART0_OUT	I2C2_SCL	SPI0_CS0	I2S0_WS	PCM0_SYNC		PWM0				PH	O
GPIOE_1	TDI				UART0_RTS	I2C2_SDA	SPI0_CLK	I2S0_CLK	PCM0_CLK		PWM1			GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOE_2	TDO				UART0_CTS	I2C3_SCL	SPI0_MOSI	I2S0_SD_TX	PCM0_OUT		PWM2			GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOE_3	TMS				UART0_IN	I2C3_SDA	SPI0_MISO	I2S0_MCK	PCM0_IN		PWM3		D_SBY3	GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOE_4	CLK					I2C3_SCL	SPI0_CS1								PH	O
GPIOE_5						I2C3_SDA	SPI0_CS2							GPIO_INT	PH	O
GPIOF_4															HI	
GPIOF_5															HI	

NOTE1: PH = Pull-High, HI = High-impedance

NOTE2: GPIOA_1 needs external Circuit to do the pull high control; others' pull control can be done by register setting (including GPIOA_1's PD).

6.2. Notes on Pin Function

6.2.1. WKDT_DSLP Usage

WKDT_DSLP is wakeup pin for deep sleep state. This function can be enabled via API.

6.2.2. WKDT_DSBY Usage

WKDT_DSBY is wakeup pin for deep standby state. This function can be enabled via API.

6.2.3. ETE Pin Usage

External trigger by GTimer. Gtimer can be configured with a specific timing to issue trigger event.

7. Functional Description

7.1. Power Management Control Unit

7.1.1. Features

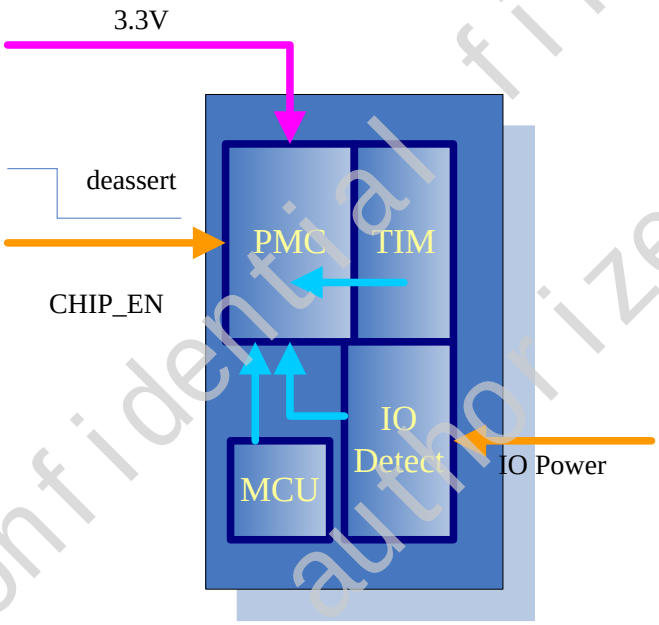
The PMU provides the following functions:

- Bulk/LDO to output 1.2V
- LDO to output 1.8V ~ 2.5V power source
- Integrated power cut to output Vref (input from VD33_IN) with SW controllable
- 2 very Low power clock source with less accuracy: 1K Hz and 500K Hz
- 1 low power 32.768KHz clock source with moderate accuracy
- Wakeup system detector to resume from low power state

7.1.2. Power Mode Description

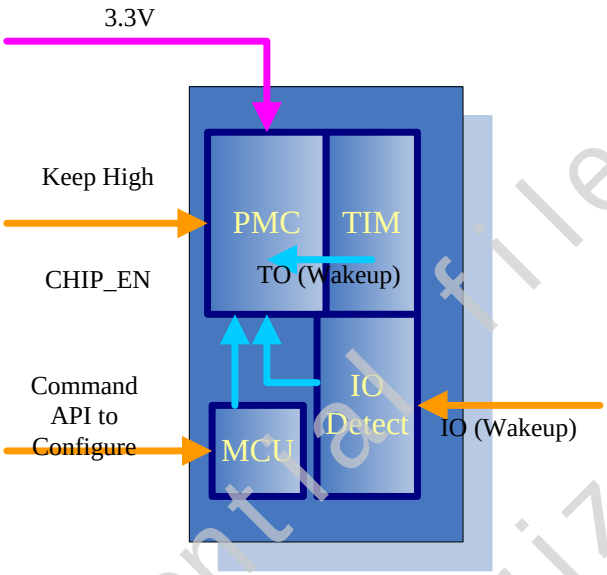
7.1.2.1 Shutdown Mode

CHIP_EN deasserts to shutdown whole chip without external power cut components required.



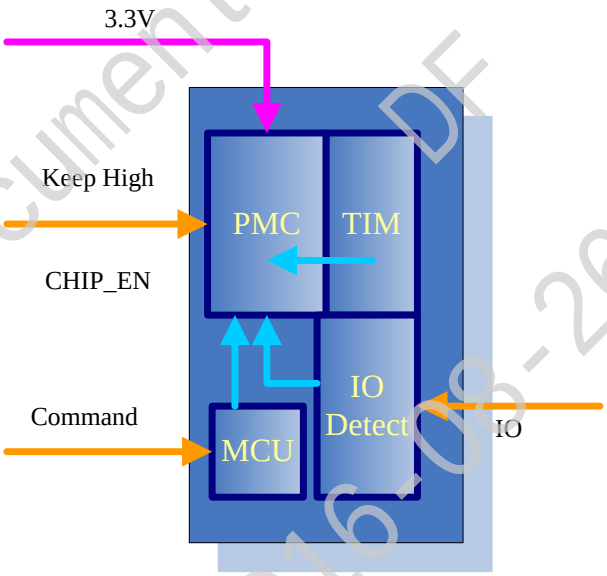
7.1.2.2 Deep Sleep Mode

CHIP_EN keeps high. Enter into Deep Sleep mode by API. The trigger timer period can be configured or GPIOB_1 can be used as external trigger event. The DLSP trigger timer can be configured with the range 1 ~ 3600 sec.



7.1.2.3 Deep Standby Mode

CHIP_EN keeps high. Entering into Deep Sleep mode by API. The trigger timer period can be configured or all GPIO group can be used as external trigger event.



7.2. Memory System

7.2.1. Memory Architecture

RTL8195AM integrates ROM, internal SRAM, extended SDR DRAM, extended NOR flash to provide applications with a variety of memory requirements.

7.2.2. Internal ROM

RTL8195AM integrates 1MB ROM to provide high access speed, low leakage memory. The ROM memory clock speed is up to 166MHz. The ROM lib provides the following functions:

- Boot Code and MCU initialization
- Default UART driver
- Non-flash booting functions and drivers
- Peripheral libs
- Security function libs

7.2.3. Internal SRAM

448KB SRAM is integrated to provide instruction, data, and buffer usage. The maximum clock speed is up to 166MHz.

Additional 64KB fast access data memory (TCM) is provided for FW data section. The range is 0x1FFF-0000 ~ 0x1FFF-FFFF.

7.2.4. Extended SDR DRAM

7.2.4.1 Features

- Interface (Bus Width): 16-bit

- Targeted SDR Frequency: Up to 83MHz
- Supports one Chip Select (MCS0#) and 1 Band select (BA0)

7.2.5. SPI NOR Flash

7.2.5.1 Features

- Targeted SPI flash frequency: Up to 83.3MHz (when CPU clock is 166MHz)
- In addition to a programmed I/O interface, also supports a memory-mapped I/O interface for read operation
- Supports Read and Fast Read in memory-mapped I/O mode

7.2.5.2 Supported NOR Flash List

Table 13. Flash Bus DC Parameters

Vendor	Part Number	Density	Voltage	IO
MXIC	MXIC_MX25L4006E	4M Bits	3.3V	1I/2O
MXIC	MXIC_MX25L8073E	8M Bits	3.3V	1I/2O
MXIC	MXIC_MX25L8006E	8M Bits	3.3V	1I/2O
MXIC	MXIC_MX25L16006E	16M Bits	3.3V	1I/2O

7.2.5.3 Electrical Specifications

Table 14. Flash Bus DC Parameters

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Notes
V_{IH}	Input-High Voltage	LVTTL	2.0	-	-	V	1

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Notes
V_{IL}	Input-Low Voltage	LVTTL	-	-	0.8	V	2
V_{OH}	Output-High Voltage	-	2.4	-	-	V	3
V_{OL}	Output-Low Voltage	-	-	-	0.4	V	3
I_{IL}	Input-Leakage Current	V_{IN}=3.3V or 0	-10	±1	10	μA	-
I_{OZ}	Tri-State Output-Leakage Current	-	-10	±1	10	μA	-
R_{PU}	Input Pull-Up Resistance	-	-	75	-	KΩ	4
R_{PD}	Input Pull-Down Resistance	-	-	75	-	KΩ	4

Note 1: V_{IH} overshoot: VIH (MAX)=VDDH + 2V for a pulse width ≤3ns.

Note 2: V_{IL} undershoot: $V_{IL\ (MIN)}$=-2V for a pulse width ≤3ns.

Note 3: The output current buffer is 8mA for the flash address and data bus; and is 8mA for Flash control signals.

Note 4: These values are typical values checked in the manufacturing process and are not tested.

7.3. General Purpose DMA Controller

7.3.1. Features of GDMA

- Dual port DMA with totally 12 channels
- Configurable endian
- Support memory-memory, memory-peripheral, peripheral-memory, and peripheral-peripheral DMA transfer
- Support block level flow control
- Support address auto-reload, link-listed mode
- Support scatter-gather mode

7.4. General Purpose Timer

7.4.1. Features of GTimer

- 8 Gtimer supported
- Source clock is 32.768KHz
- Support Counter mode and timer mode

7.5. GPIO Functions

7.5.1. Features of GPIO

- GPO and GPI function
- Support interrupt detection with configurable polarity per GPIO
- Internal weak pull up and pull low per GPIO
- Multiplexed with other specific digital functions

7.6. UART Interface Characteristics

7.6.1. Features of UART

- Support maximum 2 HS-UART (max baud rate 4MHz and DMA mode) and 2 low speed UART (IO mode)
- UART (RS232 Standard) Serial Data Format
- Transmit and Receive Data FIFO
- Programmable Asynchronous Clock Support
- Auto Flow Control

- Programmable Receive Data FIFO Trigger Level
- DMA data moving support to save CPU loading

7.6.2. High Speed UART Specification

The RTL8195AM UART interface is a standard 4-wire interface with RX, TX, CTS, and RTS. The default baud rate is 115.2k baud. In order to support high and low speed baud rate, the RTL8195AM provides multiple UART clocks.

Table 15. UART Baud Rate Specifications

Desired Baud Rate	Actual Baud Rate	Error (%)	Desired Baud Rate	Actual Baud Rate	Error (%)
300	300	0.00%	115200	115385	0.16%
600	600	0.00%	128000	127119	-0.69%
900	900	0.00%	153600	153061	-0.35%
1200	1200	0.00%	230400	229167	-0.54%
1800	1800	0.00%	460800	458333	-0.54%
2400	2400	0.00%	500000	500000	0.00%
3600	3601	0.03%	921600	916667	-0.54%
4800	4798	-0.04%	1000000	1000000	0.00%
7200	7198	-0.03%	1382400	1375000	-0.54%
9600	9603	0.03%	1444444	1437500	-0.48%
14400	14395	-0.03%	1500000	1500000	0.00%
19200	19182	-0.09%	1843200	1833333	-0.54%
28800	28846	0.16%	2000000	2000000	0.00%
38400	38462	0.16%	2100000	2083333	-0.79%
56000	55970	-0.05%	2764800	2777778	0.47%
57600	57692	0.16%	3000000	3000000	0.00%
76800	76531	-0.35%	3250000	3250000	0.00%

Desired Baud Rate	Actual Baud Rate	Error (%)
3692300	3703704	0.31%
3750000	3750000	0.00%

Desired Baud Rate	Actual Baud Rate	Error (%)
4000000	4000000	0.00%

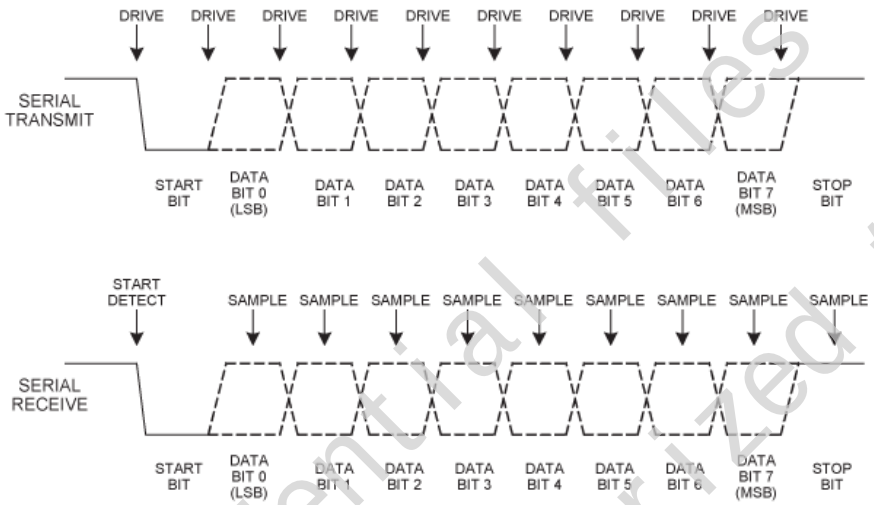


Figure 5. UART Interface Waveform

7.6.3. UART Interface Signal Levels

The UART signal level ranges from 1.8V to 3.3V. The host provides the power source with the targeted power level to the RTL8195AM UART interface via the IO power.

7.7. SPI Interface

7.7.1. Features of SPI

- Support maximum 2 SPI port
- Support Master/Slave mode (SPI0 only), and Master only (SPI1)
- Support DMA to offload CPU bandwidth
- 1 very high speed SPI (Master only)
  - Support up to 3 CS (multi-slave mode up to 3 slave)
  - Support baud rate up to 41MHz (Master mode)
- 1 high speed SPI (Master/Slave)

- Support baud rate up to 20MHz (Master mode)
- Support baud rate up to 5MHz (Slave mode Rx only)
- Support baud rate up to 4MHz (Slave mode TRx)

- Programmable clock bit-rate
- Programmable clock polarity and phase
- Multiple Serial Interface Operations support
  - Motorola - SPI
  - Texas Instruments - SSI
  - National Semiconductor - Microwire

7.8. I2C Interface

7.8.1. Features of I2C

- Support maximum 4 I2C port
- Three speeds:
  - Standard mode (0 to 100 Kb/s)
  - Fast mode (<400 Kb/s)
  - High-speed mode (<3.4 Mb/s) (with appropriate bus loading)
- Master or Slave I2C operation
- 7- or 10-bit addressing
- Transmit and receive buffers
- TX and RX DMA support (I2C 0 and 1 only)

7.9. PWM Interface

7.9.1. Features of PWM

- Support maximum 4 PWM functions
- 0~100% duty can be configurable
- Minimum resolution is 64us
- The period can be configured up to 8 seconds

7.10. External Trigger Event Interface

7.10.1. Features of External Trigger Event

- Support maximum 4 External Trigger Event functions without CPU active
- Triggered by GTIMER

7.11. USB Device v2.0 Interface

7.11.1. Features USB Device Interface

- Support HS/FS/LS modes
- Up to 4 Endpoints in addition to Endpoint 0 (2 In-Endpoint and 2 Out-Endpoint)
- Support bulk, interrupt, and isochronous transfer
- Support suspend, Resume and remote wakeup operation
- Internal DMA support
- Support non-flash booting in the use of Ethernet to WIFI transformation card

7.12. USB Host Interface

7.12.1. Features of USB Host Interface

- Support HS/FS/LS modes
- Support up to 8 host channels
- Automatic ping capabilities
- Support Split transfers
- Suspend, Resume and remote wakeup operation
- Internal DMA support

7.12.2. Electrical Specifications

Table 16. USB v2.0 DC Parameters

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Notes
V_{IH}	Input-High Voltage	-	200	-	-	mV	2
V_{IL}	Input-Low Voltage	-	-	-	10	mV	2
V_{OH}	Output-High Voltage	-	300	-	500	mV	2
V_{OL}	Output-Low Voltage	-	-10	-	10	mV	2
I_{IL}	Input-Leakage Current	-	-	-	-	µA	1

Note 1: These values are typical values checked in the manufacturing process and are not tested.

Note 2: For additional information, see the USB v2.0 Specification.

7.13. SDIO/RTK SPI Device Mode Interface

7.13.1. Features of SDIO/RTK SPI Device Mode Interface

- Support SDIO 2.0 SDR25
- CIS can be configured with internal non-volatile memory for fast card detection
- RTK SPI provides high efficiency SPI interface with interrupt and full duplex mode
- Support high performance Ethernet to WIFI transformation
- Support non-flash booting in the use of Ethernet to WIFI transformation card

7.13.2. SDIO Device Mode Specifications

7.13.2.1 Bus Timing Specification

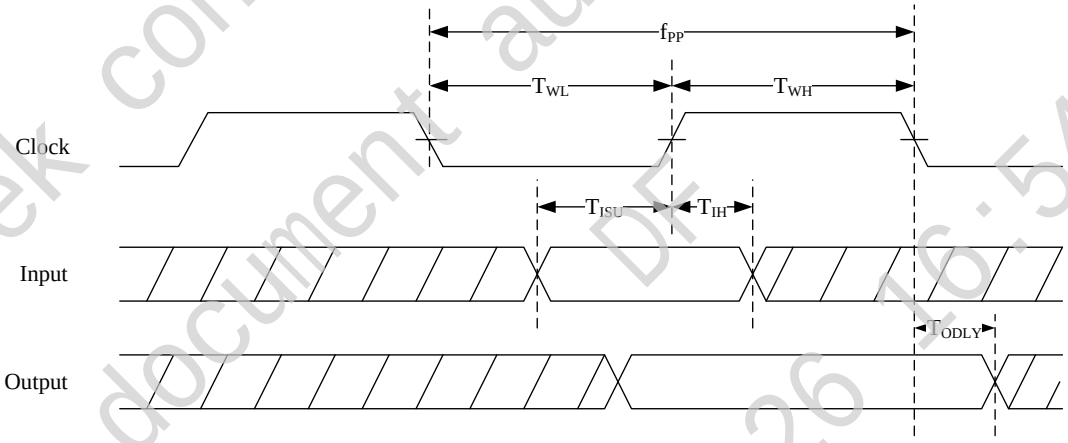


Figure 6. SDIO Interface Timing

Table 17. SDIO Interface Timing Parameters

NO	Parameter	Mode	MIN	MAX	Unit
f_{PP}	Clock Frequency	Default	0	25	MHz
		HS	0	50	MHz

NO	Parameter	Mode	MIN	MAX	Unit
T_{WL}	Clock Low Time	DEF	10	-	ns
		HS	7	-	ns
T_{WH}	Clock High Time	DEF	10	-	ns
		HS	7	-	ns
T_{ISU}	Input Setup Time	DEF	5	-	ns
		HS	6	-	ns
T_{IH}	Input Hold Time	DEF	5	-	ns
		HS	2	-	ns
T_{ODLY}	Output Delay Time	DEF	-	14	ns
		HS	-	14	ns

7.14. MII Interface

- The MII interface can support both PHY/MAC mode.
- Supports 10/100Mbps operation
- Supports half/full duplex operation
- IEEE 802.3/802.3u compliant
- Auto negotiation
- TX and RX separated
- TRx FIFO 2K bytes

7.15. I2S Interface Characteristics

7.15.1. Features of I2S

- Support 8/16/24/32/48/96KHz, 44.1/88.2KHz

- Support 16 or 24 bits format
- Integrated DMA engine to minimize SW efforts
- Support TX and RX direction
- Master or Slave mode support

7.16. PCM Interface Characteristics

7.16.1. Features of PCM

The RTL8195AM supports a PCM digital audio interface that is used for transmitting digital audio/voice data to/from the Audio Codec. Features are supported as below:

- Supports Master and Slave mode
- Programmable long/short Frame Sync
- Supports 8-bit A-law/μ-law, and 13/16-bit linear PCM formats
- Supports sign-extension and zero-padding for 8-bit and 13-bit samples
- Supports padding of Audio Gain to 13-bit samples
- PCM Master Clock Output: 64, 128, 256, or 512kHz
- Supports SCO/ESCO link

7.16.2. PCM Specifications

7.16.2.1 PCM Format

FrameSync is the synchronizing function used to control the transfer of DAC_Data and ADC_Data. A Long FrameSync indicates the start of ADC_Data at the rising edge of FrameSyn, and a Short FrameSync indicates the start of ADC_Data at the falling edge of FrameSync.

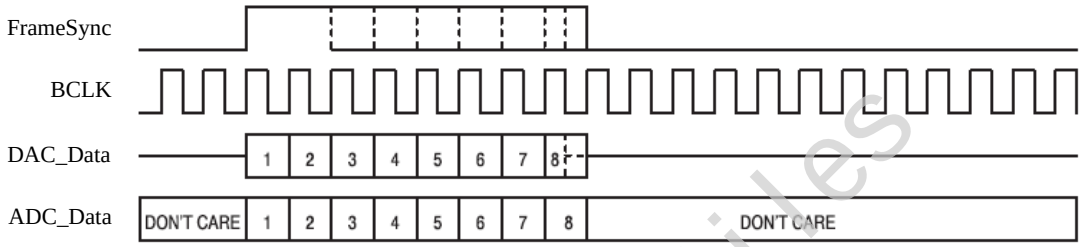


Figure 7. Long FrameSync

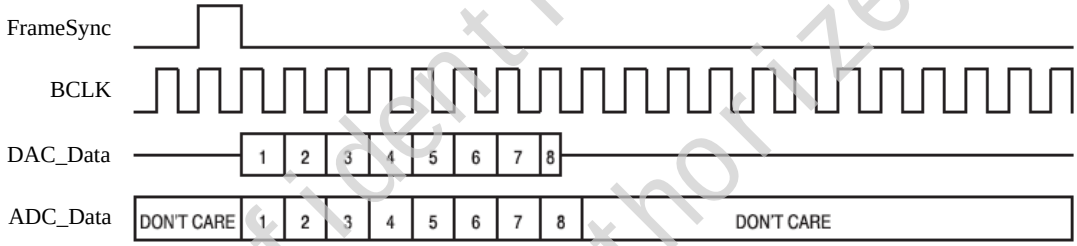


Figure 8. Short FrameSync

7.16.2.2 Sign Extension and Zero Padding for 8-Bit and 13-Bit Samples

For 16-bit linear PCM output, 3 or 8 unused bits may be sign extended/zero padded.

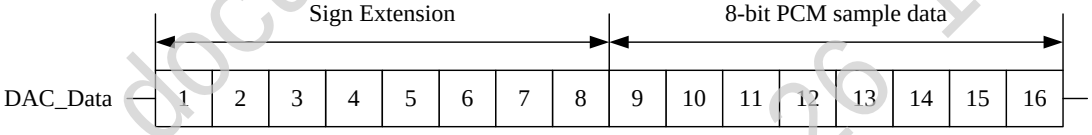


Figure 9. 16-Bit Output Data with 8-Bit PCM Sample Data and Sign Extension

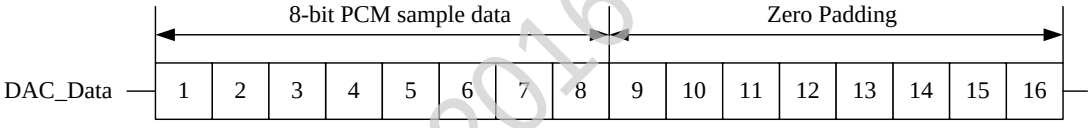


Figure 10. 16-Bit Output Data with 8-Bit PCM Sample Data and Zero Padding

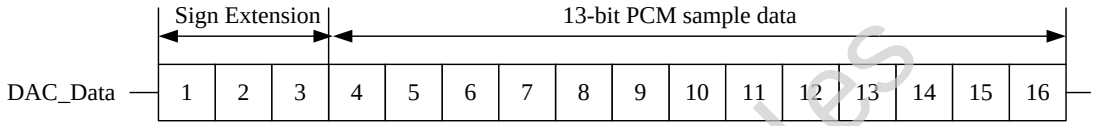


Figure 11. 16-Bit Output Data with 13-Bit PCM Sample Data and Sign Extension

For 16-bit linear PCM output, 3-bit programmable audio gain value can be padded to 13-bit sample data.

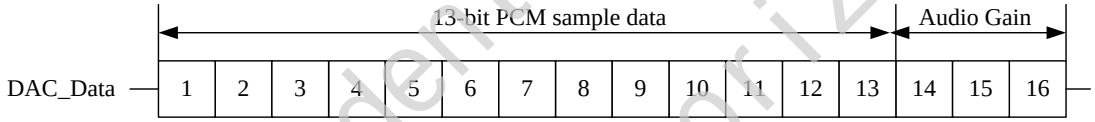


Figure 12. 16-Bit Output Data with 13-Bit PCM Sample Data and Audio Gain

7.16.2.3 PCM Interface Timing

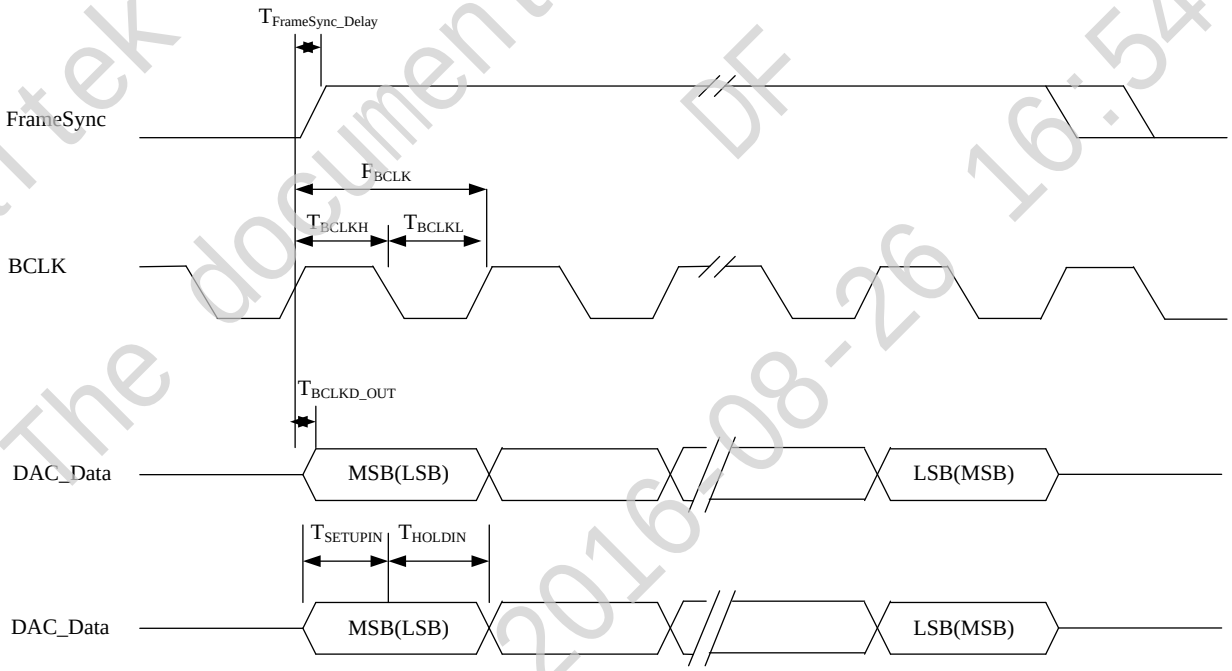


Figure 13. PCM Interface (Long FrameSync)

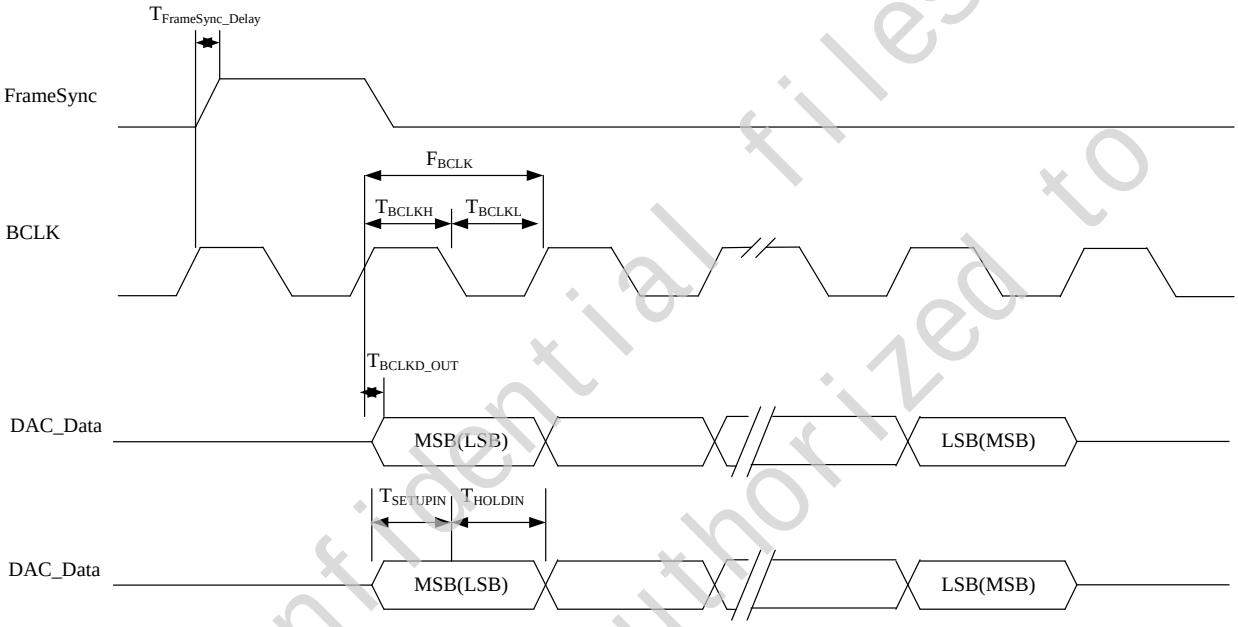


Figure 14. PCM Interface (Short FrameSync)

Table 18. PCM Interface Clock Specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
F_{BCLK}	Frequency of BCLK (Master)	64	-	512	kHz
$F_{FrameSync}$	Frequency of Frame Sync (Master)	-	8	-	kHz
F_{BCLK}	Frequency of BCLK (Slave)	64	-	512	kHz
$F_{FrameSync}$	Frequency of Frame Sync (Slave)	-	8	-	kHz
D	Data Size	8	8	16	bits
N	Number of Slots Per Frame	1	1	1	Slots

Table 19. PCM Interface Timing

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
T_{BCLKH}	High Period of BCLK	980	-	-	ns
T_{BCLKL}	Low Period of BCLK	970	-	-	ns
$T_{FrameSync\_Delay}$	Delay Time from BCLK High to Frame Sync High	-	-	75	ns
T_{BCLKD_OUT}	Delay Time from BCLK High to Valid DAC_Data	-	-	125	ns
$T_{SETUPIN}$	Set-up Time for ADC_Data Valid to BCLK Low	10	-	-	ns
T_{HOLDIN}	Hold Time for BCLK Low to ADC_Data Invalid	125	-	-	ns

7.16.2.4 PCM Interface Signal Levels

The PCM signal level ranges from 1.8V to 3.3V. The host provides the power source with the targeted power level to the RTL8711AM PCM interface via the VDD_IO pin.

7.17. AD Converter

7.17.1. Features

- Up to 2 sets of 12-bit resolution A/D converter channel configurable
  - Bandwidth 4KHz
  - Input signal range: 0.01V ~ V_{REF} - 0.2V
- 1 16-bit high resolution A/D converter (ADC_CH2 only)
  - Bandwidth 48KHz

- Input signal range: 0.01V ~ V_{REF} - 0.2V

- Support DMA mode
- Support One-Shot sampling mode without CPU active to save power
  - Pre-configured period to auto-sampling
  - Support two wakeup method: buffer threshold interrupt and event trigger

7.18. DA Converter

7.18.1. Features

- Up to 2 sets of 12-bit resolution D/A converter channel configurable
  - Bandwidth 16KHz
  - Output signal range: 0.01V ~ V_{REF} - 0.2V
- Support DMA mode

7.19. Security Engine

7.19.1. Features

- Provide low SW computing and high performance encryption
- Supported authentication algorithms:
  - MD5
  - SHA-1

- SHA-2 (SHA-224 / SHA-256)
- HMAC-MD5
- HMAC-SHA1
- HMAC-SHA2

- Supported Encryption / Decryption mechanisms:
  - DES (CBC / ECB)
  - 3DES (CBC / ECB)
  - AES-128 (CBC / ECB / CTR)
  - AES-192 (CBC / ECB / CTR)
  - AES-256 (CBC / ECB / CTR)

8. Electrical Characteristics

8.1. Temperature Limit Ratings

Table 20. Temperature Limit Ratings

Parameter	Minimum	Maximum	Units
Storage Temperature	-55	+125	°C
Ambient Operating Temperature	-20	+85	°C
Junction Temperature	0	+125	°C

8.2. Temperature Characteristics

Table 21. Thermal Properties

Power (w)	PCB (layer)	Theta ja (C/W)	Theta jc (C/W)	Psi jt (C/W)
1	2	122.1	15	1.31
1	4	42.3	12.5	0.36

8.3. Power Supply DC Characteristics

Table 22. Power Supply DC Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
VA33, VD33IO, SW_HV3	3.3V Supply Voltage	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
VDD_IO	Digital IO Supply Voltage	1.62	1.8~3.3	3.6	V

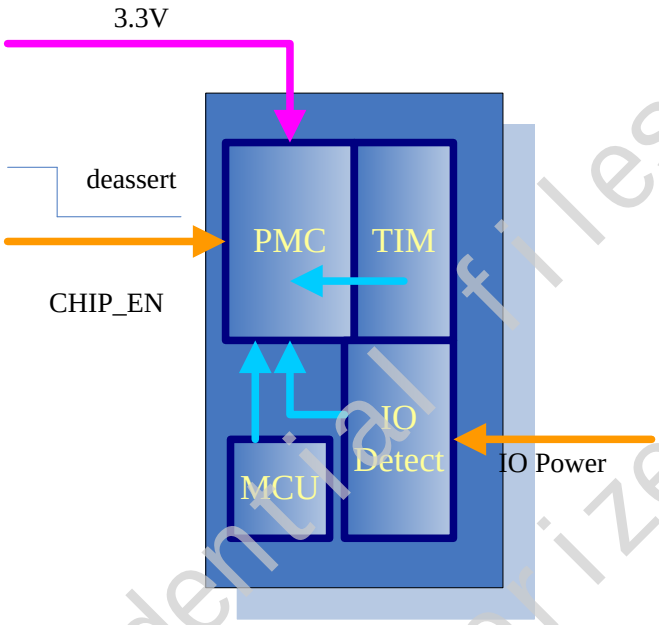
Symbol	Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
VA12_AFE, VA12_SYN, VA12_RF	1.2V Core Supply Voltage	1.08	1.2	1.32	V
IDD33	3.3V Rating Current (with internal regulator and integrated CMOS PA)	-	-	450	mA
IDD_IO	IO Rating Current (including VDD_IO)			200	mA
IDD_IO_33	3.3V IO Rating Current			50	mA

8.4. Power State and Power Consumptions

8.4.1. Power Mode Description

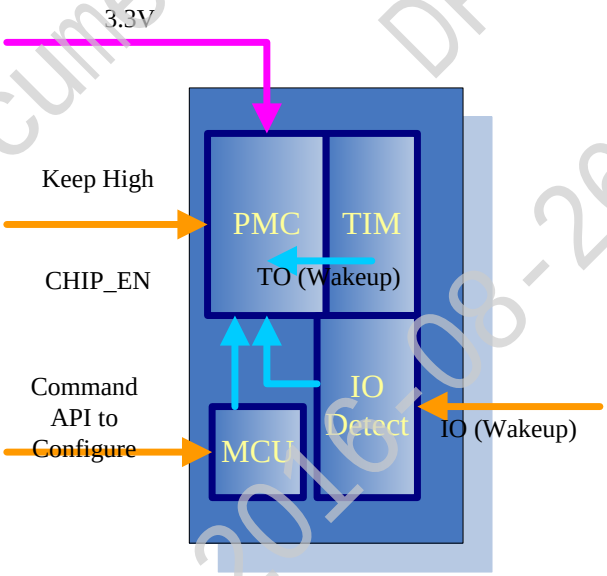
- Shutdown Mode

CHIP_EN deasserts to shutdown whole chip without external power cut components required.



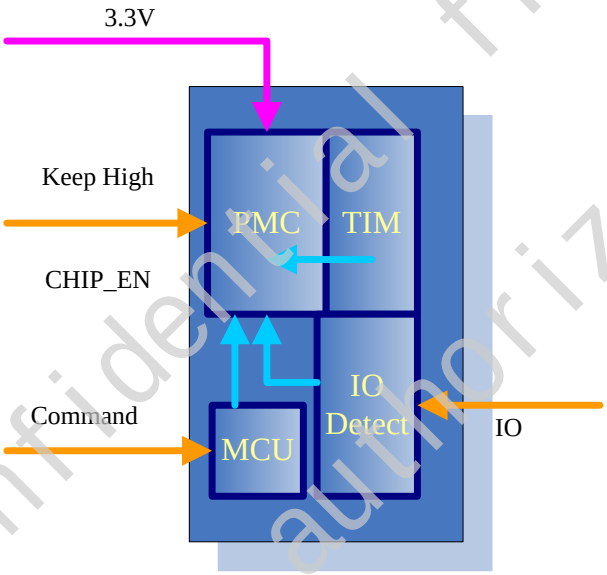
■ Deep Sleep Mode

CHIP_EN keeps high. Enter into Deep Sleep mode by API. The trigger timer period can be configured or GPIOB_0 can be used as external trigger event. The DLSP trigger timer can be configured with the range 1 ~ 3600 sec.



- Deep Standby Mode

CHIP_EN keeps high. Entering into Deep Sleep mode by API. The trigger timer period can be configured or all GPIO group can be used as external trigger event.



8.4.2. Power On Sequence (Power On or Resume from Deep Sleep)

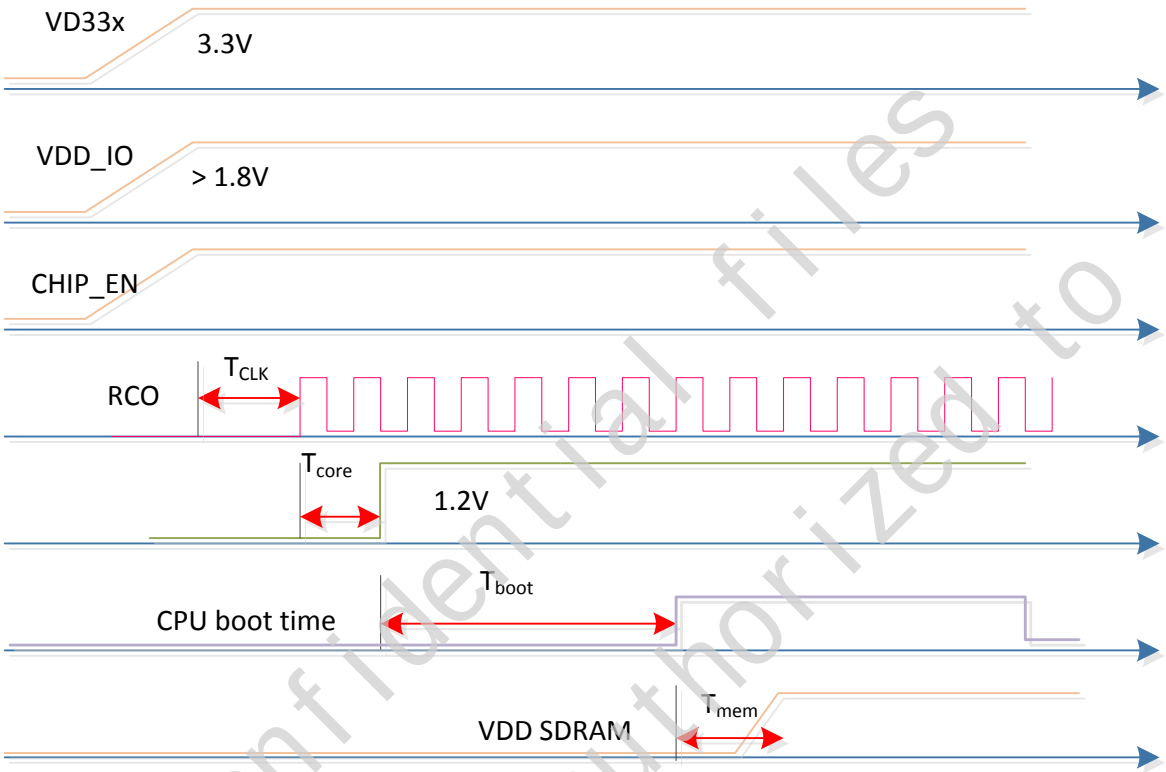


Figure 15. Power-On Sequence or Resume from Deep Sleep

Table 23. Timing spec for power on sequence

Symbol	Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
T_{CLK}	Internal ring clock stable time after 3.3V ready	1			ms
T_{core}	Core power ready time	1.5	1.5		ms
T_{boot}	1.2V Core Supply Voltage	200	200		ms

T_{mem}: SW controlled memory power ready time.

8.4.3. Resume from Deep Standby

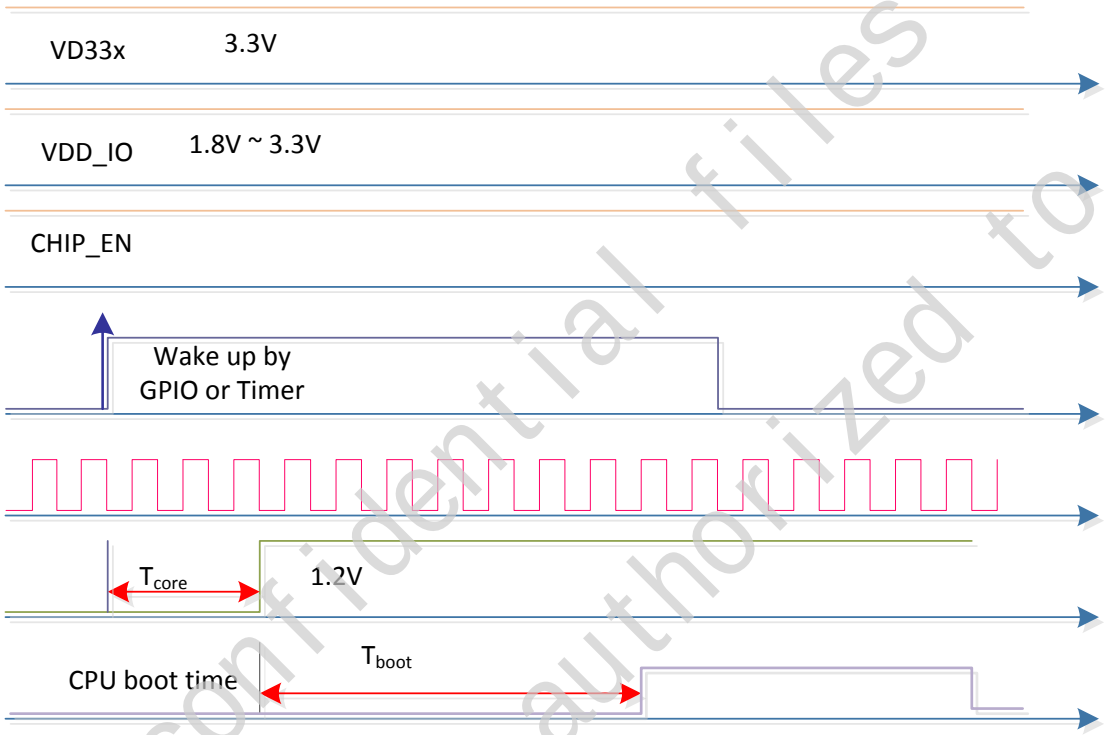


Figure 16. Timing Sequence resume from Deep Standby

8.5. Digital IO Pin DC Characteristics

8.5.1. Electrical Specifications

Table 24. Typical Digital IO DC Parameters (3.3V Case)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_{IH}	Input-High Voltage	LVTTL	2.0	-	-	V
V_{IL}	Input-Low Voltage	LVTTL	-	-	0.8	V
V_{OH}	Output-High Voltage	LVTTL	2.4	-	-	V
V_{OL}	Output-Low Voltage	LVTTL	-	-	0.4	V

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_{T+}	Schmitt-trigger High Level		1.78	1.87	1.97	V
V_{T-}	Schmitt-trigger Low Level		1.36	1.45	1.56	V
I_{IL}	Input-Leakage Current	V_{IN}=3.3V or 0	-10	±1	10	µA

Table 25. Typical Digital IO DC Parameters (1.8V Case)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_{IH}	Input-High Voltage	CMOS	0.65x V_{CC}	-	-	V
V_{IL}	Input-Low Voltage	CMOS	-	-	0.35x V_{CC}	V
V_{OH}	Output-High Voltage	CMOS	V_{CC}-0.45	-	-	V
V_{OL}	Output-Low Voltage	CMOS	-	-	0.45	V
V_{T+}	Schmitt-trigger High Level		1.02	1.09	1.14	V
V_{T-}	Schmitt-trigger Low Level		0.67	0.73	0.8	V
I_{IL}	Input-Leakage Current	V_{IN}=1.8V or 0	-10	±1	10	µA

8.6. USB Electrical Specifications

Table 26. USB v2.0 DC Parameters

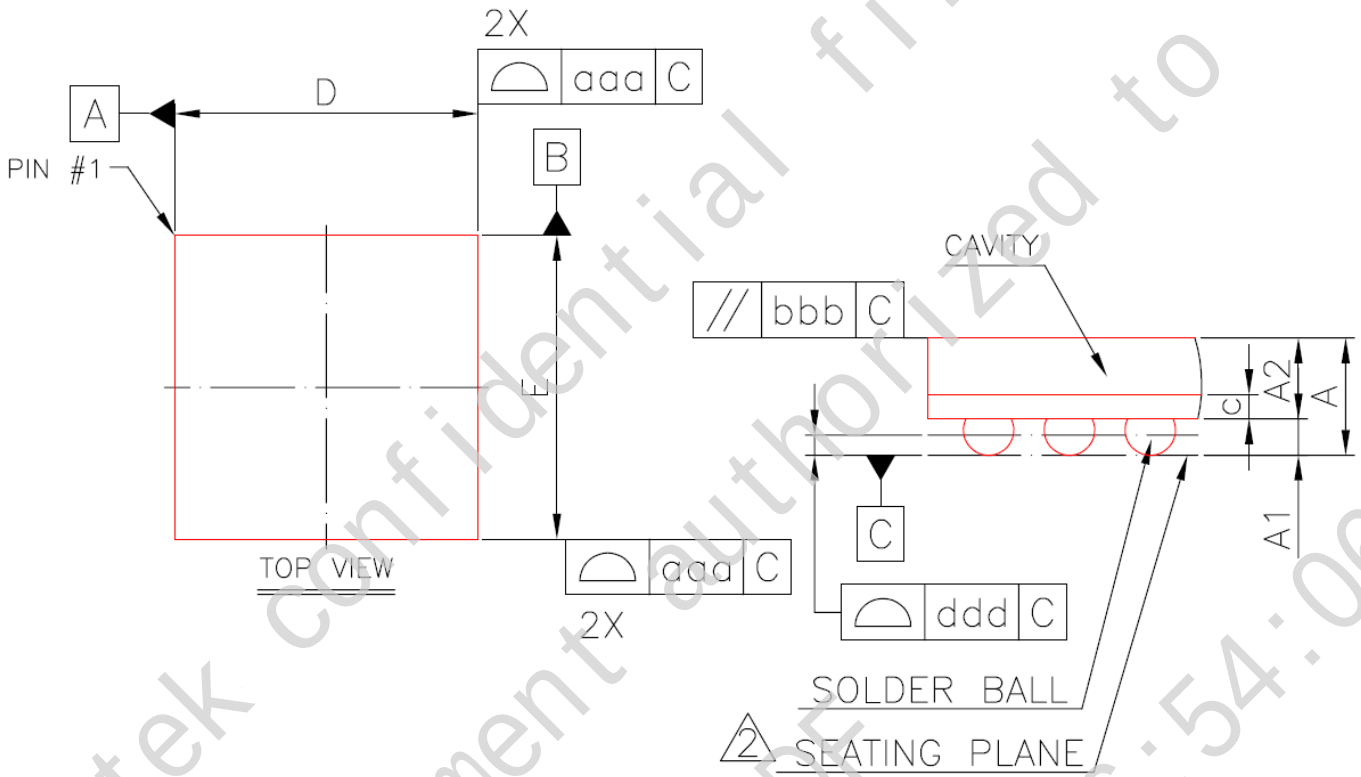
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Notes
V_{IH}	Input-High Voltage	-	200	-	-	mV	2
V_{IL}	Input-Low Voltage	-	-	-	10	mV	2
V_{OH}	Output-High Voltage	-	300	-	500	mV	2
V_{OL}	Output-Low Voltage	-	-10	-	10	mV	2
I_{IL}	Input-Leakage Current	-	-	-	-	µA	1

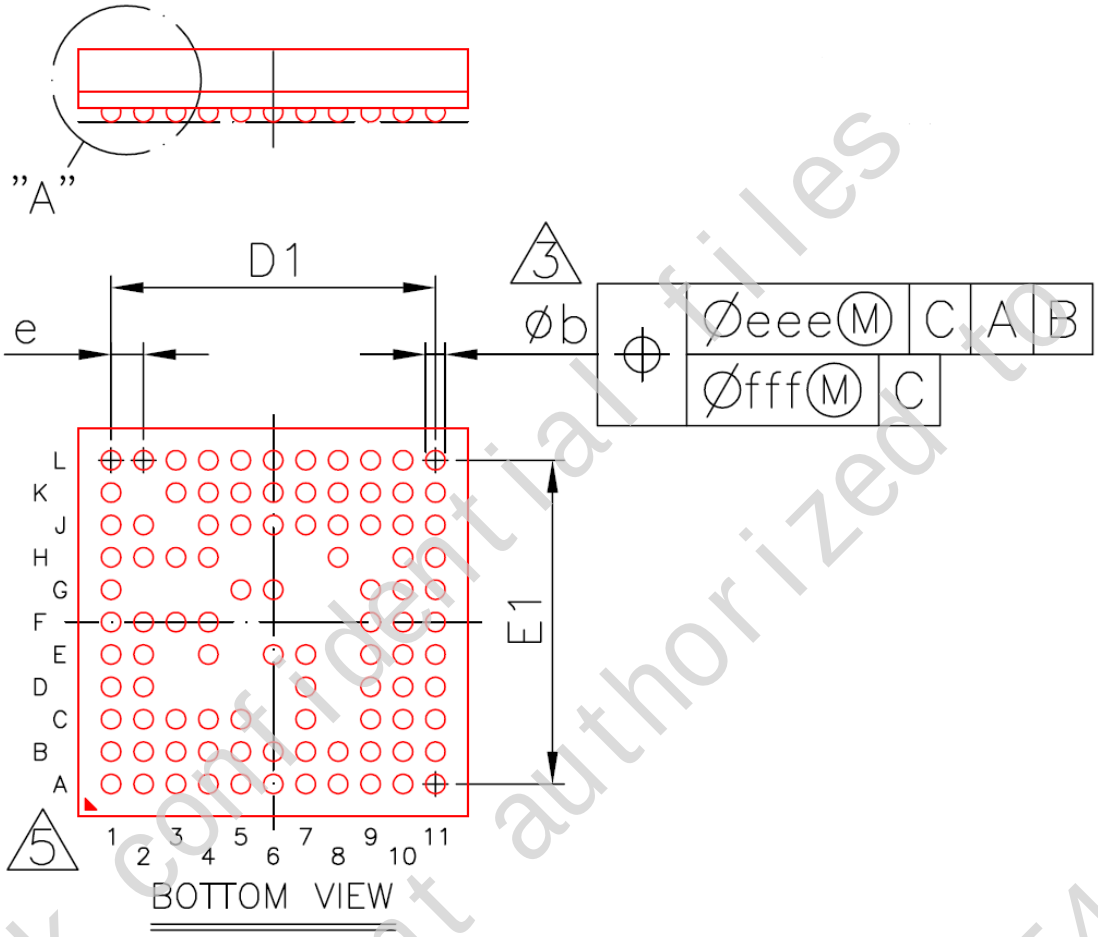
Note 1: These values are typical values checked in the manufacturing process and are not tested.

Note 2: For additional information, see the USB v2.0 Specification.

9. Mechanical Dimensions

9.1. Package Specification





9.2. Mechanical Dimensions Notes

Symbol	Dimension in mm			Dimension in inch		
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	1.05	1.12	1.19	0.041	0.044	0.047
A1	0.16	0.21	0.26	0.006	0.008	0.010
A2	0.86	0.91	0.96	0.034	0.036	0.038
c	0.22	0.26	0.30	0.009	0.010	0.012
D	5.90	6.00	6.10	0.232	0.236	0.240
E	5.90	6.00	6.10	0.232	0.236	0.240
D1	---	5.00	---	---	0.197	---
E1	---	5.00	---	---	0.197	---
e	---	0.50	---	---	0.020	---
b	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.010	0.012	0.014
aaa	0.10			0.004		
bbb	0.10			0.004		
ddd	0.08			0.003		
eee	0.15			0.006		
fff	0.05			0.002		
MD/ME	11/11					

NOTE :

1. CONTROLLING DIMENSION : MILLIMETER.
2. PRIMARY DATUM C AND SEATING PLANE ARE DEFINED BY THE SPHERICAL CROWNS OF THE SOLDER BALLS.
3. DIMENSION b IS MEASURED AT THE MAXIMUM SOLDER BALL DIAMETER, PARALLEL TO PRIMARY DATUM C.
4. SPECIAL CHARACTERISTICS C CLASS: bbb,ddd
5. THE PATTERN OF PIN 1 FIDUCIAL IS FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
6. REFERANCE DOCUMENT : JEDEC PUBLICATION 95 DESIGN GUIDE 4.5

10. Ordering Information

Table 27. Ordering Information

Part Number	Package	Status
RTL8195AM-VB1-CG	TFBGA96	MP

Note: See page 14 for package identification.